

# Contents

## Part I Overture

<b>1</b>	<b>The Question of Quantum Indeterminacy</b>	3
1.1	Is Quantum Indeterminacy Irreducible?	3
1.2	Concepts of Cause	4
1.3	Quantum Randomness	5
1.4	A Simple Example of Indeterminacy	5
1.5	The Thesis	6
<b>2</b>	<b>Quantum Mathematics</b>	9
2.1	Mathematical Discipline	9
2.2	Semantic Interpretation	10
2.3	Possible Versus Necessary Information	11
2.4	Possible Versus Necessary Unitarity	12
2.5	Breaking Free of the Unitary Postulate	13
2.6	Principles for the Conveyance of Whole Information	13
2.7	Avoiding Confusion over Terminology	14
2.7.1	Orthogonal	14
2.7.2	Unitary and Unitary Hermitian	15
2.7.3	Fields and Scalars	16
<b>3</b>	<b>Elementary Algebra</b>	17
3.1	Elementary Algebra Exerts Impact on Quantum Mechanics	17
3.2	What is Elementary Algebra?	18
3.3	As Formal System	18
3.4	The Inherent Logic	18
<b>4</b>	<b>Logical Independence</b>	19
4.1	The 3-valued Logic of Hans Reichenbach	19
4.2	What is Logical Independence?	20
4.3	Axiom Systems	20
4.4	Logical Independence in Boolean Propositions	22
4.5	Referential Ambiguity and Logical Independence	22
4.6	Ingression, Self-reference and Accident	23

<b>5</b>	<b>Preview</b>	25
5.1	About the Evidence	25
5.2	Mathematical Processing	25
5.3	Unitary On-Off Switching	28
5.4	Axiomatic Unitarity is Irrelevant and Obstructive	29
5.5	Logically Active Linear Algebra	30
5.6	Inclusion of the Imaginary Unit	31
5.7	The Density Operator and Referential Ambiguity	31
5.8	Uncausedness, Indefiniteness and Collapse	32

## Part II The Evidence Base

<b>6</b>	<b>The Vienna Experiments</b>	35
6.1	Logical Independence Demonstrated in Experiments	35
6.2	The Experiment Setup	36
6.3	The Boolean Representation of Experiments	37
6.4	Locating Logical Independence in the Experiments	38
6.4.1	BlackBox-Proceses	39
6.4.2	Measurement-Proceses	40
6.5	Irreversibility: Indeterminacy & Collapse	41
<b>7</b>	<b>Logical Independence in Applied Mathematics</b>	43
7.1	Logical Independence is Everywhere	43
7.2	The Logically Independent Role of the Imaginary Unit	44
7.3	Machinery Necessitating the Imaginary Unit	45
7.4	Elementary Algebra as Logical Foundation to all Mathematical Physics	49
<b>8</b>	<b>Verifying Logical Independence of the Imaginary Unit</b>	51
8.1	Elementary Algebra as Formal System	51
8.2	The Field Axioms	52
8.3	Examples of Logical Independence in Elementary Algebra	53
8.3.1	Manipulating Formulae Involving Quantifiers	54
8.3.2	Proofs	55
8.4	Model Theory: Soundness & Completeness	56
8.4.1	Logical Dependence	56
8.4.2	Logical Independence	57
8.5	Independence Truth-Tables in Elementary Algebra	58

**Part III Evidence Deduced from the Vienna Experiments**

<b>9 Pure State Vienna Experiments are Non-Unitary . . . . .</b>	63
9.1 Vienna Experiments are not Isomorphic with Pauli . . . . .	63
9.2 Information Content of the Pauli Algebra . . . . .	65
9.3 The Ingression of Orthogonality Necessary for Mixed States . . . . .	67
9.4 New Insight . . . . .	69
<b>10 Matrix Representation of Indeterminate Information . . . . .</b>	71
10.1 Matrices for the Vienna Experiments . . . . .	71
10.2 Symmetry and the step-transition . . . . .	72
10.3 The Step-Transition Information . . . . .	73
10.4 The Pure State Eigensolutions . . . . .	73
<b>11 The Inaccessible Lost History at Measurement . . . . .</b>	75
11.1 Involvement of the Density Operator . . . . .	75
11.2 Referential Ambiguity in the Density Matrix . . . . .	76
11.3 Algebraic Processes in the Density Matrix . . . . .	76
11.4 Density Operator Generation is Deterministic . . . . .	77
11.5 Density Operator Undoing is Non-Deterministic . . . . .	78
11.6 Conclusions . . . . .	80

**Part IV Evidence Deduced from Mathematics Itself**

<b>12 Redundancy of the Unitary Postulate . . . . .</b>	83
12.1 The Status of Unitarity in Quantum Theory . . . . .	83
12.2 Homogeneity of Space and Wave Mechanics . . . . .	84
12.3 The New Independent Unitary Information . . . . .	89
12.4 Conclusion . . . . .	90
<b>13 Logically Independent Unitarity in the Free Particle . . . . .</b>	91
13.1 Pure State Superpositions . . . . .	91
13.2 Self-Reference in the Free Particle . . . . .	92
13.3 The Unitary Conditionality . . . . .	94
13.4 Rigorous treatment of the double integral . . . . .	95
13.5 Supporting Theorems . . . . .	98
<b>14 Logically independent Unitarity in the Pauli System . . . . .</b>	101
14.1 Introducing Self-Referential Orthogonality . . . . .	101
14.2 The Pure State Matrices . . . . .	102
14.3 The Self-Referential Processes . . . . .	103
14.4 The Unitary Conditionality of Self-Reference . . . . .	106
14.5 The Scalar Conditionality of Self-Reference . . . . .	107

<b>15</b>	<b>The Revised Approach to Unitarity</b>	109
15.1	Unitarity — <i>by Postulate</i>	109
15.2	The Logical Alteration Needed for Unitarity	110
15.3	Unitary On-Off Switching	111
<b>16</b>	<b>Self-Reference: The Origin of Uncausedness</b>	113
16.1	What Self-referential Circularity Achieves	113
16.2	Elementary Algebra as Environment	114
16.3	Applying the Rules of Elementary Algebra	114
16.4	The Linear Algebra Within	115
16.5	Structural Intricacies	115
16.6	Machines	116
16.7	Accidental Coincidence	117
16.8	A Self-Referential Definition for Orthogonality	117
16.9	Self-Reference, Unitarity and Hilbert Spaces	119

## Part V Conclusions and Philosophy

<b>17</b>	<b>The Indefiniteness of Indeterminacy</b>	123
17.1	The Epistemology of Perfect Symmetry	123
17.2	Epistemology in Measurements	124
17.3	How the Density Matrix Ambiguates Measurement	125
<b>18</b>	<b>The Uncausedness of Indeterminacy</b>	127
18.1	Non-Prevention & Cause	127
<b>19</b>	<b>Concise Statement of Indeterminacy</b>	129
19.1	The Question	129
19.2	Indeterminacy's indefiniteness in a Sentence	129
19.3	Origins in Mathematical Processes	130
19.4	Uncausedness	130
19.5	Indefiniteness	131
19.6	Final Statement	132

<b>A Quantum Self-Reference and the Classical Paradoxes</b> . . . . .	135
A.1 Classical Self-referential Paradoxes . . . . .	135
A.2 Quantum Self-Reference . . . . .	137
A.3 Cantor's Diagonal Argument . . . . .	138
A.4 Contradiction by Absence of Fixed-Point . . . . .	140
A.4.1 Formality Details . . . . .	141
A.5 Euclid's Theorem on Primes, as Exercise . . . . .	142
A.6 Cantor Applied to Quantum Complementarity . . . . .	144
A.6.1 The Diagonal Function $\Delta_{ff}$ . . . . .	144
A.6.2 Proof of Limitations in the Pure State Language . . . . .	146
A.7 Conclusion . . . . .	148
<b>References</b> . . . . .	149
<b>Index</b> . . . . .	151