

# Index

- 3-space
  - left|right handedness
    - illustrating ambiguity, 28
    - never expressed by the algebra, 14, 132
  - logic distinct from function space, 115
- 3-valued logic, viii, 19
- 3-way orthogonality, 46
  
- a posteriori*
  - consequence of complementarity, 83
  - field of complex scalars, 44
  - unitary|Hermicity, ix
- a priori*
  - meaning of, 51
  - Principles, Axioms or Postulates, 4
  - status of
    - basis vectors in 3-space, 115
    - imaginary unit in standard theory, 44
    - textbook unitary|Hermicity, 83
  - unitary|Hermicity
    - contradiction of, 63
    - is mistaken, ix
    - must be re-thought, 109
- accidental coincidence
  - and
    - existential quantifiers, 117
    - self-reference, 23
    - uncausedness, 113
  - in
    - Elementary Algebra, 17
    - the free particle, 93
    - the Pauli system, 104, 105
  - of  $\eta = \pm i$ , 72
  - of non-contradiction, 89
- ambiguity, *see also* referential ambiguity
  - arising out of orthogonality, 132
  - conveyed in commutators, 80
  - resolved only through ingress of outside information, viii, 69
  - suppression of, in standard theory, x
- anti-diagonal, *see* diametric
- anticommuting operators
  - and 3-way orthogonal matrices, 46
  - definition of, 15
  - have zero trace, 46
- Aspect, Alain, 5
- assumed
  - as opposed to provable, 20
  - hypothesised coincidence, 93, 104, 105
  - simultaneity, 89
- assumptions
  - inadvertent, 14
  - of standard theory, 111
  - unnoticed, x
  - unwittingly made, 110
- Axioms*, of formal systems, 51
  
- Banach space
  - $L^1$ , 85–87
  - complete normed space, 85
  - existence of integrals, 92
  - loss of closure on  $\mathbb{R}$ , 119
  - rational, and without inner product, 30
  - triplet of spaces, 103
- Baylis, W E, 65
- Bell, John, 5
- Birkhoff, Garrett
  - mainstream quantum logics, 19
- Bloch sphere, 39
  - handedness reflection, in the, 72
  - new referential ambiguity, in, 29

- Boolean  
 functions of a binary argument, 22  
 information  
 and the density operator, 75–80  
 and the orthogonality index  $\mathcal{N}_B$ , 75  
 feeding into the density matrix, 39  
 meaning of, for Pauli processes, 75–80  
 pairs  
 (0, 1), (1, 0), (1, 1), 37  
 corresponding involutory matrices,  
 102  
 linked to Pauli operators  $\sigma_z$ ,  $\sigma_x$ ,  $\sigma_y$ , 37  
 truly isomorphic to involutory  $c$ ,  $a$ ,  $b$ ;  
 logically improve on Pauli, 63–65  
 propositions, and  
 logical independence, 22  
 representation of the Vienna  
 Experiments, 35, 37–42  
 system, of Tomasz Paterek et al, 19–22  
 in agreement with Reichenbach, 19  
 not subject to Gödel’s Theorem, 43  
 bound variables: change of variable, 54  
 Brukner, Časlav, 35  
 Buridan’s Ass ‘paradox’, 32, 41
- Canonical Commutation Relation  
 and homogeneity of space, 84–90  
 broken by non-unitary scalings, 84
- Cantor’s  
 Diagonal Argument, 136, 138–141  
 Theorem, 28, 116, 136
- cardinality, 138, 146
- Category Theory, 136
- cause  
 and non-prevention, 127–128  
 chains of, ix  
 concepts of, 4–7  
 in the reductionist sense, 4  
 in the temporal sense, 4  
*cause & effect*, traditions in Physics, 3,  
 127
- chance  
 coincidence, 23, 113, 117, 131  
 experiments of, 5
- circularity, *see* self-reference,  
*also* self-referential
- classical  
 logic, 18, 29  
 philosophy, 127  
 physics, 5, 127  
 randomness  
 is deterministic, 5  
 stems from ignorance of conditions, 5  
 world, 3, 8, 123
- closure  
 in the involutory algebra  $c$ ,  $a$ ,  $b$ , 64  
 on  $\mathbb{R}$ , lost for orthog’ Banach spaces,  
 119  
 over scalars in Elementary Algebra, 18  
 under the Field Axioms, 52
- coin-tossing experiments, 5
- collapse, 32, 35, 41  
 caused by breaking self-reference, 113  
 insight into the workings of, 41
- commutative diagram, 141, 143, 146, 147
- commutators  
 and  
 Lie algebras, 14  
 mixed state, irreversible process, 77, 80  
 pure state, reversible process, 80  
 identical, *see* identical commutators
- complementarity  
 and  
 consequent unitarity, 83, 90  
 Reichenbach’s logic, 19  
 self-consistency of, 84, 91, 110  
 the implied imaginary unit, 13  
 arising from accidental coincidence, 91,  
 93, 104, 105  
 conveys referential ambiguity, 29  
 implied in mixed states, 13  
 not demanded by pure states, 91, 102
- complementary  
 spaces  
 accounting for *whole information*, 11  
 and multi-loop circularity, 31  
 fixed by consistent self-reference, 117  
 treat combined as a single system, 14  
 variables in the density operator, 31
- Completeness Theorem, *see* Gödel’s  
 Completeness Theorem (1929)
- complex, *see also* imaginary unit  
 field of scalars  $\mathbb{C}$ , 18  
 interpretation used in truth-tables, 58  
 scalars; question of *a priori* versus  
*a posteriori* status, 44
- configuration of hardware, as information  
 conveyed through experiments,  
 35–42, 76, 102
- consistency  
 and semantic information, 11  
 and Soundness & Completeness and  
 provability, 56  
 as distinct from implication,  $x$   
 as Principle defining  
 the generic *Theory*, 10

- the *Theory of Elementary Algebra*, 114
  - dependency of,
    - on the imaginary unit, 46, 106
    - on unitarity, 110
  - maintained by fixed-points, 28
  - with the Field Axioms, 53
- consistent complementarity, 84, 89, 91
- contradiction, denying textbook *a priori*
  - unitarity|Hermicity, 13, 29, 83
- crossover-loop circularity, 92
- decisions
  - made by Buridan's Ass, 32, 41
  - made in photon experiments, 6, 129
- density matrix
  - algebraic processes, detail of, 76–80
  - as carrier of Boolean information
    - (representing orthogonality), 38–42
  - history, compared to planet history, 128
  - insight into commutator processes, 69
  - interaction with measurement, 125
  - referential ambiguity
    - inherent in, 31–32
    - the ingress of, 75–80
  - symmetry in photon histories, 32
- density operator, *see* density matrix
- detectors, of transmitted or reflected
  - photons, 5–6
- deterministic
  - evolution of the density operator, 31, 38–41, 77, 80, 125
  - experiments of chance, 5
  - motion of planets, 8, 127, 128
- diagonal
  - and cartesian square, 144
  - Cantor's, 138–140
  - function
    - $\Delta$  general definition, 144
    - $\Delta_B$ , 141
    - $\Delta_N$ , 143
- diametric, of Cantor's diagonal, 138, 139
- dice-throwing experiments, 5
- Dirac delta function
  - defined as, 95
- disagreement
  - between fields, 58
  - between models, 56
  - within a truth table, 54, 59
- discrete
  - decisions, 6, 129
  - objects, 6, 129
  - photons, 5
- displacement, *see* translation
- displacement parameter  $\epsilon$ , 85
- Dominated Convergence Theorem, 95, 96
- dummy variable of integration, 12, 92
- eigenformulae (formally quantified)
  - for free particle, pure state
    - superpositions, 11–12, 91
  - for position operator  $\mathbf{x}$ , 86
  - the trivial, 88
- eigenfunctions
  - $\chi_k$  of wavenumber operator  $\mathbf{k}$ , 88
  - $\psi_x$  of position operator  $\mathbf{x}$ , 87
  - $f_x$  of position operator  $\mathbf{x}$ , 86
- eigenfunctions
  - $Af_i = \lambda_i f_i$  identity mappings, 116
  - of flexible involutory matrices, 73
- eigenstates
  - information in density operator, 31
  - photons prepared as, 36
- eigenvalues
  - as fixed-points, 28
  - of flexible involutory matrices, 73
  - of position  $x$ , 86
  - postulated realness of, 110
  - realness guaranteed by complementarity, 84
- eigenvector
  - and single loop circularity, 116
  - position, 85
- Einstein, Podolsky & Rosen paradox, 19
- Elementary Algebra
  - as
    - environment for 3-valued logic, 43–44
    - formal system, 51–55
    - information entering Quantum Mathematics, 26, 27
    - information underlying logically active linear algebra, 30–31
    - logical foundation to Mathematical Physics, 49–50
    - machinery of linear algebra, 45, 115
    - machinery of uncaused self-reference, 113
    - theory of existence, 114
  - furnishes the mathematical structures of Quantum Theory, 114
  - independence test, truth-tables, 58
  - introduction to, 17–18
  - logically independent statements
    - examples of, 53–55
    - infinite number of, 21, 43–44
- epistemology
  - and newly created indefiniteness, 113

- explains indefiniteness, viii
- of a perfect disc, 124
- of a perfect square, 124
- of perfect symmetry, x, 123–125
- of prepared states (Reichenbach), 19
- relating to Boolean propositions, 35
- unknowable, position in a void, 123
- EPR paradox, *see* Einstein, Podolsky & Rosen paradox
- Euclid's Theorem on Primes, 137, 142–144
- evidence, *see also* Contents pages, viii
  - about the, 25
- evolution, in density matrix processes
  - and ingress of information, 69
  - and irreversibility, 41
  - from Measurement's viewpoint, 79
- excluded middle, 56–58, 128
- existence of scalars
  - and the Field Axioms, 53–55
  - asserted by formulae, 53, 92, 103, 114
  - theory of, x, 114
- existential
  - quantification, and propositions of
    - accident, 117
  - quantum theory, x
- experiment hardware
  - and density matrix, 125
  - configuration, 35, 76
  - Preparation, Blackbox and Measurement, 36
- faithful isomorphic representation
  - and
    - a priori* unitarity, 13
    - difference in pure states and mixed, 68, 69
    - logic of mixed states, 101
    - matrices for pure states, 71–73
    - Pauli algebra *required* by mixed states only, 28
    - unitary on-off switching, 28–30
    - whole information*, 86
  - for Canonical Commutation Relation
    - and homogeneity of space, 84–90
  - for pure *and* mixed states, 13, 111
  - in the density matrix, 76
  - must be insisted upon, 64
  - of pure states
    - disagrees with textbook theory, 29
    - is non-unitary, 91, 102
- feedback
  - machines, capable of, 116, 131
  - stability, 102
- Feynman, Richard, glass plate experiment, 5
- Field Axioms, 52–53
  - and
    - 3-valued logic, 43
    - derivability of pure states, 92
    - logical independence, 43–46, 49
    - logically independent machinery, 45–46
  - Model Theory, 56–59
    - their formal system, 52–58
  - are subject to Gödel's Theorem, 43
  - continual operation of, 114
  - examples of
    - proof, from, 55
    - propositions, under, 53–55
  - in relation to
    - circular self-reference, 92
    - Elementary Algebra, 18
    - Quantum Mathematics, 26, 27
    - structures in Linear Algebra, 30
    - semantics of, 11
- fields of scalars
  - as objects
    - consistent with Field Axioms, 11
    - in Elementary Algebra, 114
  - structures  $\mathbb{Q}$ ,  $\mathbb{R}$ , and  $\mathbb{C}$ , 18
- First Incompleteness Theorem, *see* Gödel's Incompleteness Theorem (1930)
- fixed-point
  - absence of, 137–138, 142–144, 146–148
  - and Cantor's theorem, 116
  - and self-reference, 136
  - as eigenvalue, 28
  - imaginary unit, 45
  - in a map, 28
  - in Fourier Inverse Theorem, 94
  - mapping, 111, 131
- Fixed-Point Theorem, *see* Lawvere, F William
- fixing symmetry
  - and Cantor's theorem, 28
  - unitarity, 111
- flexible
  - 3-space, 22
  - matrices, 71
- Form Invariance
  - applied to the position eigenformula, 86
  - concept from relativity, 84
- formal system, 9
  - Boolean propositions, treated as, 20–22
  - Elementary Algebra, treated as, 18, 51–55

- formal theory, *see* formal system
- Fourier Inverse Theorem  
 formal logical approach to, 91
- Fourier transform and inverse  
*crossover-loop*, 116
- Frederic Schuller, 95
- freedom  
 allowed by *logical independence*, 8  
 in *actual* quantum systems, x  
 lost at measurement, 6, 129  
 permitted by Quantum Mathematics, x,  
 9  
 to permit, without cause, 4  
 to transmit, or reflect (photons), 6, 129
- Fubini, 96
- function space, logic distinct from  
 geometric space, 115
- geometric space  
 logic distinct from function space, 115
- glass sheet experiment, 5
- Gödel, Kurt, vi, viii, x, 4, 28, 43–45, 69  
 theorems of, x
- Gödel's  
 Completeness Theorem (1929), 44, 45,  
 53–59  
 Incompleteness Theorem (1930)  
 and Classical paradoxes, 135, 136, 148  
 and existence of logical independence,  
 21  
 announcement of, vi  
 Boolean system, not subject to, 43  
 exemplar of, 28  
 Field Axioms are subject to, 43  
 information from outside, 69  
*true* but *unprovable* statements, viii, 4
- gravitation  
 as 'reductionist' law of motion, 4  
 motion has definite history, 32
- group  
 additive, 52  
 corresponding Lie algebra, 85  
 epistemology of, 124–125  
 general linear  $GL(\mathbb{F})$ , 85  
 Lie, 85  
 multiplicative, 52  
 orthogonal, 14, 15  
 relation  
 representing homogeneity, 85, 88  
 symmetry, 109  
 theories covered by blanket unitarity,  
 83  
 unitary, 15
- handedness, *see* left|right handedness
- Hardegree, Gary M, 19
- hardware, *see* experiment hardware
- Hermicity, as consequence of unitarity, 15,  
 110
- Hermitian  
 conjugate, 15  
 observables, 83, 109, 110  
 operators, 30, 103
- hidden variables, 5
- Hilbert space  
 as subspace of Banach space, 85
- history, of state preparation  
 ambiguity of, 125  
 bifurcation in, 125  
 compared to planetary motion, 128  
 lost at measurement, 75–80  
 no definite memory of, 41  
 non-uniqueness of, 31–32
- homogeneity of space, 83–90  
 unitary subsymmetry, of, 85
- Huschilt, J, 65
- hypothesised coincidental  
 amplitudes in the  
 free-particle, 93  
 Pauli system, 104  
 scalings in the Canonical Commutation  
 Relation, 89–90
- identical commutators, of symmetric  
 product-pairs, 80
- identity mapping, 27, 116–117
- ignorance, *see* classical randomness
- imaginary  
 scale factor  
 needed for self-consistent self-  
 reference, 117
- unit  
 as visual marker for circularity, 31  
 crucial existence of, vi  
 inherent in multi-loop circularity, 31  
 logical independence of, 51–58  
 logically independent role of, 44–50  
 machinery necessitating, 45–50  
*necessary* versus *possible*, existence of,  
 11–13  
 replacement by  $\eta$  for pure states, 12,  
 65, 71, 91–107  
 self-referential, reliance upon, 103  
 well-known logical independence, of, 6
- Incompleteness Theorem, *see* Gödel's  
 Incompleteness Theorem (1930)
- indefiniteness, *see* indeterminacy

- indeterminacy
  - and Reichenbach's 3-valued logic, 19
  - as the association of *uncausedness* and *indefiniteness*, viii, 4, 26, 27, 32, 38, 132
  - as the gap between pure and mixed states, 26, 27, 30
  - experimental example of, 5
  - hidden within Elementary Algebra, 17
  - indefiniteness* of, 28, 32, 69, 75–80, 123–125
  - is not irreducible, 113
  - mathematical processes, of, 25
  - matrix representation of, 71–73
  - necessary* versus *possible* information, 11
  - originates in Quantum Mathematics, 9
  - question of irreducibility, 3, 113
  - referential ambiguity of, 75–80
  - relation to quantum randomness, 5
  - the role of unitarity, 109–111
  - uncausedness* of, 113–119, 127–128
- ingression
  - after the Field Axioms, 26, 27
  - into the pure state spectrum, 110
  - not subject to any conservation law, 110
  - of
    - logically independent information, 23
    - orthogonality, 67–69
    - unitarity, 63
  - through the Blackbox, 38
- inner product, *see also* scalar product and
  - Banach space, 85
  - homogeneity, 87
  - self-reference, 30, 103
  - self-referential definition of, 117
  - simultaneity, 30
- intuitive|unintuitive experiments, vii
- invariance, of
  - position operator under homogeneity, 86
  - probability, 109
  - probability amplitude, 83
  - scalars, as first rank tensors, 16
  - trace, of similarity transformations, 47
- involutarity
  - in the Vienna Experiments, 69
  - of the Pauli matrices, 72
- involutory
  - cancellations, 80
  - environment of Vienna Experiment
    - pure states, 110
  - information, 66–68
    - in Quantum Mathematics, 26
    - matrices, 71
- irreducible
  - is quantum indeterminacy?, 3
  - quantum indeterminacy is not, 113
- irreversibility
  - in density matrix processes, 41–42, 77
- isomorphic step-transition, across
  - pure|mixed states, 71, 102, 111
- isomorphism
  - between indeterminacy and logic of maths, viii
  - by Principle*, must be *entirely* faithful, 64
  - false, between
    - Boolean pairs and Pauli, 64
    - pure and mixed state operators, 111
    - Vienna Experiments and Pauli algebra, 63–65
  - $\sigma_x|\sigma_y$  ambiguity, with +|–, left|right handedness, 80
  - with
    - involutory algebra  $c, a, b$ , 69
    - logic of epistemology of states, 19
    - Pauli algebra, wrongly assumed, 63
- Jiansu Wei, 65
- Karimi & Salehi, 137, 140, 142
- Kochen and Specker, 5
- Laws of
  - Motion, 4, 127
  - Physics, x
- Lawvere, F William, Fixed Point Theorem, 136, 148
- Lebesgue integrable, 96
- Lebesgue integrable functions, 87
- left|right handedness
  - added to a void Universe, 123
  - ambiguity
    - broken, 132
    - under reflection, 22
  - as new referential ambiguity, 29
  - in the Bloch sphere, 32
  - not specified in the algebra, 69
  - Pauli products ambiguity, 80
  - reflection in the Bloch sphere, 72
  - specified by outside information, 28
  - stemming from new orthogonality, 132
  - unrecognised by scalars, x
- Liar paradox, 136
- Lie algebra, 15, 64–66, 88
  - $su(2)$ , 65

- representing homogeneity, locally, 83–90
- Lie group, representing homogeneity, 83–90
- logical dependence
  - and *cause*, 127
  - as syntactic information, 54
  - effect of, in the Vienna Experiments, 38, 40
  - followed through experiments, 38
  - in Boolean propositions, 22
  - in pure states, 125
  - linked to predictability, 35
  - of rationals, upon the Field Axioms, 18
  - under *Soundness & Completeness*, 56
- logical independence, *see* Contents pages
- loops of circularity, 113–119
  - causal loops, ix
  - crossover-loop, and the Fourier transform, 92
  - multi-loops, and
    - mixed states, 28
    - orthogonality, 30–31
    - unitary symmetry, 28, 111
  - single-loops, and pure states, 28
- Lukasiewicz, Jan, 19
- machinery, *see also* mechanism, viii, 130
  - affecting uncaused indeterminate phenomena, 113
  - explaining *uncausedness* and *indefiniteness*, 26
  - logically independent, 10
  - necessitating the imaginary unit, 45–49
  - of indeterminacy, x, 4, 64, 129
  - of information conservation, and loss, 76
  - self-referential, viii
  - that breaks symmetries, 125
- magnetic field, and caused collapse, 32, 125
- mapping
  - Banach spaces into themselves, 87
  - Boolean pairs to Pauli operators, 37
  - fixed-point, 111
  - identity, 27, 116–117
  - of the Vienna Team, 63
  - self-referential, 28, 45
  - to a contradiction, 142
- mathematical
  - discipline, 9
  - information, 5
  - undecidability, x, 44
    - and Vienna Experiments, 135
- Mathematical Logic, 9
- mathematician’s inadvertent assumptions not asserted in the maths, x
- Matrix Mechanics
  - accepting unitary on-off switching, 111
  - faithful for pure and mixed states, 71
  - Vienna implications for, 35
- measurement
  - and
    - ambiguity in the density operator, 125
    - Buridan’s Ass, 32
    - epistemology of perfect symmetry, 123–125
    - faithful isomorphism, 111
    - inaccessible lost history, 75–80
    - quantum randomness, 35–42
  - causes unitary symmetry breaking, 32
  - of photon polarisation, 10
  - prior to, 10
  - state immediately before, 19
- Measurement Problem, The, viii, 3, 6, 129
- mechanism, of, *see also* machinery
  - freedom, permitting indeterminacy, 6, 129
  - indeterminacy, viii, 4
    - and the imaginary unit, 83
  - ingress of the imaginary unit, 44–49
  - irresistible progress of the measurement decision, 41
  - measurement’s loss of freedom, 6, 129
  - self-referential circularity, 29
    - in free particle Wave Mechanics, 91
    - in Matrix Mechanics, 103–107
- memory, and
  - density operator, 76
  - irreversibility, 41
  - lost input  $f(0)$  &  $f(1)$ , 78
  - orthogonality index  $\mathcal{N}_B$ , 40
- mixed states
  - and
    - necessary unitarity, 12
    - referential ambiguity, 31–32
    - semantic interpretation, 10
    - the orthogonality index  $\mathcal{N}_B$ , 39
    - unitary switch-on, 29
  - ingression of orthogonality, 67–69
  - logical transition, 29–30
  - mathematical comparison of, 11–13
  - meaning of, 10
  - not bijective with history, 125
  - randomness of, 10

- unitarity already in implied in, 29
- Modal Logic
  - or logical independence is needed, 29
  - possible  $\diamond$ , or necessary  $\square$ , 37
  - possible|necessary, 13, 29
  - unitarity, in the sense of, 75
- Model Theory, 56–58
- momentum space
  - and the Canonical Commutation Relation, 84, 90
  - interdependence with position space, 11, 14, 92
- necessary, *see* possible|necessary
- neg, the function, 143–144, 146–148
- Newton
  - interference, 6
  - Laws of Motion, 4
- non-ambiguity in
  - parallel polarisation experiments, 125
  - pure states, 113
- non-classical logic of Reichenbach, 19, 43
- non-deterministic, “undoing” of density operator, 78–80
- non-prevention
  - in Elementary Algebra, 114
  - in uncaused effects, 127–128
  - of self-referential circularity, 32
- non-unitary
  - homogeneity of space, 84
  - outlawed in standard theory, 29
  - pure state
    - algebra  $c, a, b$ , 63–69
    - Pauli system matrices, 71–73
    - representation of free particle, 91–92
    - representation of Pauli system, 102–103
  - to unitary on-off switching, 110–111
- norm
  - $L^1$  space, 87
  - $L^2$  space, 87
  - normalisable, 87
  - of a Banach space, 85
  - of a Hilbert space, 87
- one-one* and *onto* correspondence
  - failure of, within
    - Boolean–Pauli relationship, 63
    - density operator history, 125
    - geometry–scalar relation, 77
    - preparation processes, 80
- ontological cause, 4
- ontology
  - complex scalars, as, 44
  - is non-unitary, 90, 110
  - of standard theory, ix
- orthogonal
  - anticommuting definition for, 14–15
  - function and geometric spaces, logically different, 115
  - group, 14, 15
  - information in the Pauli algebra, 66–69
  - inner product, replacement by self-reference, 30
  - polynomials, 115
  - rotations implying imaginary unit, 45
  - vectors
    - logical independence between, 22
- orthogonality
  - 3-way, 46
  - and
    - logical comparison of, for 3-space against function spaces, 115
    - the implied imaginary unit, 45–46, 49
  - by chance accident, 117
  - denial of, and caused collapse, 32
  - entering step transition matrices, 73
  - evolution through experiments, 76
  - implied existence of imaginary unit, 31
  - imposed though self-reference, 101–107
  - ingression into mixed states, 67–69
  - introduced into Elementary Algebra, 31
  - self-referential definition of, 117–119
  - within Elementary Algebra, 50
- orthogonality index  $\mathcal{N}_B$ 
  - as used by Paterek et al, 39–42
  - definition of, 39
  - interaction with density operator, 75–80
  - no memory of how generated, 40
- paradox
  - Buridan’s Ass, 32
  - Classical, 135, 136, 140, 148
  - EPR, 19
  - Liar, 136
  - orthogonal rotations mapping vectors parallel to themselves, 45
  - Russell, 135, 136, 148
- Pauli algebra
  - as unitary restriction on states, 110
  - derivation from
    - six statements, 67
    - the involutory algebra  $c, a, b$ , 67, 68
  - information content of, 65–69
  - is a Lie algebra vector space, 65

- meaning for, implicit in Boolean information, 75
  - new insight, for, 69
  - only mixed states require this, 28
  - processes in the density matrix, 75–80
- Pauli matrices, 15
  - as result of self-reference, 102–107
- Pauli operators
  - are
    - anticommuting, 15
    - basis vectors for a Lie algebra, 15
    - not isomorphic with Vienna Experiments, 63–65
  - interacting with orthogonality index  $\mathcal{N}_B$ , 76
  - product-sequence, at measurement, 80
  - specifying Boolean propositions, 38
- Pauli system
  - evidence taken from, 25
  - is left|right ambiguous, 32
  - logically independent unitarity, in, 101–107
- Pauli transformations, in the Vienna Experiments, 36
- perfect symmetry
  - and
    - care needed by mathematicians, x
    - unitary mixed states, 32
  - creation of, introduces referential ambiguity, 29
  - epistemology of, 123–125
  - left|right handedness, example of, 28
  - referentially ambiguous epistemology explains indefiniteness, viii
- permitted* physics, as opposed to *caused*, 4, 9, 27, 32, 72, 102, 103, 110, 111, 116
- photon, 10
  - epistemology of states, 19
  - transmission|reflection experiment, 5–6, 129
- photon polarisation
  - density operator, 75–80
  - matrices for pure states, 71–73
  - Vienna Experiments, 10, 35
  - without complementarity, 102
- physical information, 5
- planets, 8, 32, 127, 128
  - and apples, 4
- polarisation, *see* photon polarisation
- polarisers
  - and Measurement epistemology, 80
  - as symmetry breakers, 32, 125
  - orientation and alignment of, 76
  - used, in the Vienna Experiments, 36
- possible|necessary information in
  - a single theory, 12
  - Quantum Mathematics, 11
- unitarity
  - and quantum randomness, 29
  - as Modal Logic, 29, 75
- Postulate*
  - as *a priori* cause, 3–7, 127, 130
  - unitary|Hermitian
    - breaking free of, 13
    - evidence for revision of, 25
    - experimental contradiction of, ix, 63–65
    - mathematical redundancy of, ix
    - revised approach to, 111
    - suppresses logic of indeterminacy, 43
- predetermined properties, *see* hidden variables
- predictability
  - and
    - orthogonality, 69
    - randomness, representation of, 71, 111
  - in context of
    - probability, 6
    - randomness, 5
- predictable experiments, and
  - outcomes
    - linked with logical dependence, 35
    - of pure states, 10
  - redundant unitarity, 28
- Preparation in Vienna Experiments, 36
- preparation history
  - and density operator evolution, 31
  - inaccessible and lost, 125
  - reversal of, is not deterministic, 80
- prepared states
  - conveying referential ambiguity, 29
  - epistemology of, 19
  - mixed, convey referential ambiguity, 31
- Principle, *see* Postulate
- prior-to-measurement epistemology, 35
- probability, 6
  - amplitude
    - and complementarity, 84
    - in standard theory, 44
    - is complex, 11, 110
    - need for unitary theory, 83
  - density, 76
  - epistemology of, 124
  - information, 76
  - invariance of, 109

- product-pairs, 80
- product-sequence of
  - Pauli operators, 80
  - $\sigma_x\sigma_z\sigma_x^\dagger$  or  $\sigma_y\sigma_z\sigma_y^\dagger$ , 40, 76
  - transformations, 29
    - as machines, 116
    - chained, 131
    - circular, 111
- propagation, of
  - orthogonality index  $\mathcal{N}_B$ , 40
  - photons along the Y axis, 36
- propositions
  - and truth-tables, 58
  - Boolean, 35, 37–38, 42
  - in a formal system, 20–22
  - in Elementary algebra, 51–55, 58
  - of chance accident, 117
  - under Soundness & Completeness, 56
- Putnam, Hilary, 19
- quantifier
  - for-all*  $\forall$ , 51
  - there-exists*  $\exists$ , 51
  - logic
    - advantages for Quantum Theory, x
    - Wave Mechanics example, 13
    - rule for formula substitution, 54
- quantum indeterminacy, *see* indeterminacy
- Quantum Mathematics, 9–15
  - and *a posteriori* unitarity, 83
  - and the imaginary unit
    - necessity for, 83
    - role of, 44
    - root origin of, 44
  - as evidence, 110
  - as whole information, 76
  - circularity and referential ambiguity
    - within, 27
  - definition of, 9
  - flowchart of information, 26
  - freedoms imposed by, x
  - importance of Elementary Algebra, 17
  - in the hierarchy of theories, 49
  - indeterminacy concerns, 9
  - logical independence within, 35, 43, 44
  - logical standing of unitarity, 109
  - possible versus necessary interpretation, 11
  - self-referential information in, 113
  - treated as a formal system, 9
  - unitarity imposed by self-reference, 119
  - unitarity|Hermitian terminology, 15
- Quantum Postulate*, *see* *Postulate*
- quantum randomness, 5
  - & logical independence, 35–41
  - concepts of, 3
  - effect neither caused nor prevented, 128
  - found not irreducible, viii
  - in contrast to classical randomness, 5
  - in mixed states only, 10
  - involves logical independence, 5
  - originates in mathematical processes, 5
  - orthogonality is predictor of, 69
  - relation to indeterminacy, 5
  - theoretical improvement on Pauli, 64
  - Vienna Experiments, link with
    - logical independence, 6
    - unitarity, 28
- randomness, *see* quantum randomness, *also* classical randomness
- rational
  - field (infinite)
    - as model of the Field Axioms, 58
    - the smallest, 52
  - linear spaces, 30
  - numbers, and
    - closure, 18
    - Elementary Algebra, 52
  - scalars
    - as consequence of Axioms, 18, 46
    - in context of derivability, 92
    - variables interpreted as, 11, 54
- reductionist cause, 4
- redundant
  - added axiom, 12
  - axiomatic unitarity, 86
  - information
    - absence of, in ideal axiom systems, 21
    - absence of, in minimal axiom set, 131
    - in proofs, 20
  - Quantum Postulate*, ix
  - unitarity, 13
    - blocks logic of mixed states, 29
    - shown to be, 28
  - unitarity|Hermiticity, 84
  - Unitary Postulate*, 110
- referential ambiguity, *see also* ambiguity and scalar algebraic inadequacy, in conveying geometry information, 77
- as
  - epistemology of perfect symmetry, 123–125
  - root of indefiniteness, 75
- conveyed in the density operator, 31
- created by new symmetry, 29, 72

- evolves in the density matrix, 76
- explains indefiniteness, 27
- in (unitary symmetric) Bloch sphere, 32
- left/right handedness, example of, 28
- presence in mixed states, 31
- regularisation by Gaussian, 95–97
- Reichenbach, Hans
  - 3-valued logic, viii, 19–20
  - ‘true’ is not the same as ‘not false’, 19
  - agreement with Paterek’s Boolean maths, 19
  - exerted by Elementary Algebra, 18, 43
  - not opposed to Birkhoff and von Neumann, 19
  - supported by Hardegree, 19
  - supported by Putnam, 19
- replicated formulae, viii, 31
- representable (diametric), 141–143, 147
- representation, *see also*
  - faithful isomorphic representation by *formal system*, 9
  - by momentum and position spaces, combined, 11
  - faithful to the logic of experiments, 111
  - historical status of unitary groups, 83
  - in standard textbook theory, 110
  - matrices of
    - anticommuting operators, 47
    - indeterminate information, 71–73
  - must be *entirely* isomorphic, 64
  - of
    - indeterminacy, 30, 44
    - pure to mixed state, logical jump, 12
    - Vienna Experiments, assumes independent orthogonality, 68
  - using Boolean propositions, 37–38
- Rosinger, Elemér, 50, 117–118
- $S(\epsilon)$  one-parameter subgroup of  $GL(\mathbb{F})$ , 85, 88
- scalar product, *see also* inner product
  - and logical comparison for 3-space against function spaces, 115
- scalars
  - and Elementary Algebra, 17–18
  - arrays of, in mathematical machines, 45
  - logical significance of, 11
  - semantic interpretation of, 10
  - under the Field Axioms, 53–55
- scale factor
  - arbitrary  $\eta$ , 12, 64, 72, 88, 91, 103
  - imaginary, maintaining self-consistency, 46, 84, 117
- scalings
  - and fixed-points etc, 84, 102, 117
  - relating wavenumber and position spaces, 90
- self-adjoint, *see* Hermitian
- self-consistent
  - 3-way orthogonality and the imaginary scale factor, 46
- complementarity
  - and accidental coincidence, 91
  - and the imaginary scale factor, 84
  - by way of elimination, 110
- self-reference
  - and
    - caused collapse, 113
    - orthogonal transformations, 50
  - self-inconsistence, 117
- as machinery of
  - uncausedness, viii
- capable of Linear Algebra, 30
- cyclic and anti-cyclic, 103
- evidence for, viii
- linked to theorems of Kurt Gödel, x
- logically active linear algebra, 30–31
- need for ingress of information, 23
- within
  - ‘The Universe’?, ix
  - the free particle mixed state, 91
  - the Pauli matrices, 101–107
  - unitary on-off switching, 29
- self-referential
  - answer for Philosophy of Physics, 113
  - definition of orthogonality, 50, 117
  - machinery of
    - fixed unitary symmetry, 131
    - fixed-point imaginary unit, 45, 107
    - fixed-points, 28
    - Hermitian operators, 30
    - Hilbert spaces, 30
    - orthogonality, 101–107
    - stable entities, 27, 28
    - uncausedness, 27, 32, 113–119
    - unitarity, 106–107, 119
  - mapping, 28, 45
  - multi-loop orthogonality, 31
  - need for ingress of information, 23
  - operations in Quantum Mathematics, 113–119
- semantic interpretation, 10–12
  - and the Completeness Theorem, 54
  - and the Soundness Theorem, 54
  - as rational, real or complex, 54
  - in a truth-table, 58–59

- sentence, meaning of, 54
- separable functions, 87
- sequence, *see* product-sequence
- simulation of ‘The Universe’, x
- simultaneity
  - and
    - ingress of the imaginary unit, 45–50
    - logically active Linear Algebra, 30–31
  - in Elementary Algebra, 27
- simultaneous
  - coexistence, 115
  - equations can induct independence, 23
  - validity, 89
- Soundness Theorem, 44, 45, 54, 56
- Soundness & Completeness Theorems, 53, 56–59
- span, of a
  - Banach space, 115
  - Lie algebra, 14
- spontaneous
  - operation of Field Axioms, 45
- square array, 138–140
- stability, 17
  - of eigenvalues, eigenvectors, unitary symmetries, 131
  - of identity transformations, 27, 111
- stable, persistent
  - circulation, 103
  - feedback, 102
  - quantum states, 113
  - systems, 26
- standard textbook quantum theory, ix, x, 12, 13, 25, 29, 44, 87, 91, 109, 111
- step-transition
  - between pure and mixed states, 29, 68, 73, 91, 101, 102, 111
- structure
  - in Elementary Algebra, expressing Linear Algebra, 115
  - logic of indeterminacy, 114
  - logical,
    - in Quantum Mathematics, viii
    - of self-reference in Quantum Mathematics, 113
    - replacing definitions, 30, 49
  - of a formal system, 20
  - representing mixed states, 101
- structures (mathematical)
  - as models in Model Theory, 56–59
  - infinite fields  $\mathbb{Q}$ ,  $\mathbb{R}$ , and  $\mathbb{C}$ , 18
- substitution, involving quantifiers  $\exists$ ,  $\forall$ , 54
- superfluous, *see* redundant
- switching, *see* unitary on-off switching
- symmetries
  - broken by point-marking, 124
  - epistemology of, 124–125
- syntactical information, 10
- syntax, 10
- Szangolies, Jochen, 137
- tensor, 16
  - orthogonal, 101
- test for logical independence, 53–54, 58
- textbook theory, *see also* standard
  - textbook theory, ix, x, 13, 14, 84, 85, 109
- Theorems
  - Cantor’s, 28, 116
  - Completeness (1929), 44, 45
  - Fourier Inverse, 91
  - Gödel’s
    - First Incompleteness (1930), vi, viii, 21, 43, 69
    - Kochen and Specker, 5
    - Soundness, 44, 45
    - Soundness & Completeness, 53–59
- theorems, and apparent theorems, 23
- Theory*, meaning of, in this book, 10, 114
- thought experiment
  - concerning epistemology of unmarked symmetries, 124
  - self-reference in *The Universe*, viii, ix
- Tomasz Paterek et al, viii, 5, 19, 35
- Tonelli, 96
- trace zero, and anticommutation, 46
- traditions, of
  - Applied Mathematics, 9, 11, 12, 49, 114
  - Physics, 3, 130
- transformations
  - as stable machines, 116–117
  - chained sequences of, 131
  - complying with
    - Form Invariance*, 84
    - homogeneity, 85–89
  - Fourier logic in Wave Mechanics, 91
  - going on within
    - 3-way orthogonality, 46–49
    - machines, 45
    - machines in indeterminacy, 131–132
    - polarisation experiments, 36
    - the density operator, 75–80
    - the Pauli step transition, 102–107
    - seen as simultaneous equations, 23, 115
  - typical of Lie algebras, 15
- translation
  - and the homogeneity of space, 84–87

- passive, 86
- transmission|reflection experiment, 5
- true|false disagreement, 54, 58
- truth-table, 58–59
- turnstile symbols, *derives*  $\vdash$ , *models*  $\models$ , 51
- uncaused
  - effects, ix
  - and indeterminacy, 127–128
  - indeterminate phenomena, 113
  - unprevented phenomena, 8
- uncausedness, *see* indeterminacy
- undecidability, *see* mathematical undecidability
- undecidable statements, x
- undoing, density operator processes, 41, 77–80
- unitarity
  - a posteriori* status of, 83–84
  - and
    - Canonical Commutation Relation, 84–90
    - caused collapse, 32
    - homogeneity of space, 84–90
    - indefiniteness, 32
    - uncausedness of indeterminacy, 32
  - by Quantum Postulate
    - contradicts Vienna Experiments, 63–65
    - is irrelevant and obstructive, 29
    - is mathematically redundant, ix
    - is *a posteriori*, not *a priori*, ix
    - necessary* versus *possible* status of, 12–13
    - revised approach to, 109–111
- unitary
  - definition of, 15
  - left|right handedness of, not specifiable
    - from within, 28
  - logical independence
    - in the free particle, 91
    - in the Pauli system, 101–107
  - on-off switching, 28–29, 111
  - switch–off forces collapse, 32
  - symmetry, fixed by multi-loop
    - self-reference, 28
  - Unitary Postulate*, *see* *Postulate*
  - unitary|Hermitian Postulate, *see* *Postulate*
  - unitary|Hermitian, terminology, 15
  - unprevented
    - phenomena, 8
    - self-referential circularity, 29
- van Zyl, Gusti, 50, 117–118
- von Neumann, John
  - density operator, 31
  - mainstream quantum logics, 19
- wave continuum, expresses probability, not decision, 6, 129
- Wave Mechanics
  - and homogeneity of space, 83–90
  - momentum versus position space, 14
- wave plate, 36
- whole information*
  - and the density matrix, 76
  - of Hilbert space, logical structure, 30
  - of homogeneity, 86
  - of the free particle system, 11
  - principles for the conveyance of, 13–14
- Yanofsky, Noson, 136, 137, 145
- Zeilinger, Anton, 35